



Club, kotiate form

Not on display

Title/Description: Club, kotiate form

Born: 1800 c. - 1870 c.

Object Type: Club

Materials: Whalebone

Measurements: h. 318 x w. 127 x d. 20 mm

Accession Number: 519

Historic Period: 19th century

Production Place: East Coast, New Zealand, North Island, Oceania, Pacific

Cultural Group: Māori

Credit Line: Donated by Robert and Lisa Sainsbury, 1973

Several wooden examples of the *kotiate* 'fiddle-shaped' club date to the eighteenth century, but only around the turn of the nineteenth century do they appear to have been made in whalebone, perhaps because of the increasing availability of this material as a result of the visits of European Whalers, though other types of club had previously been made in whalebone. The general form of the *kotiate* resembles a highly stylised human figure and the butt terminal usually takes the form of a head in full profile, with a curving tongue extending from the mouth.

In examples made for exhibition and sale purposes during the last quarter of the nineteenth century this profile head becomes highly ornate and exaggerated and the body of these clubs is also often engraved with large eyes and gaping mouths. This example, of more coarse bone than 185, appears to have been polished or varnished.

Steven Hooper, 1997

Entry taken from *Robert and Lisa Sainsbury Collection, Vol. 2: Pacific, African and Native North American Art*, edited by Steven Hooper (Yale University Press, 1997) p. 14.

Provenance

Donated to the Sainsbury Centre, University of East Anglia in 1973 as part of the original gift.
